Journal Articles

Racism in the history of medicine

* [“The Rise of the English Drugs Industry: The Role of Thomas Corbyn,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1035870/) Medical Historian
* [“Pharmacy and Slavery: Apothecaries, Medicines, and the Slave Trade: 1650 to 1807,”](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/19569312/) Pharmaceutical Historian
* [“Hybridising Medicine: Illness, Healing and the Dynamics of Reciprocal Exchange on the Upper Guinea Coast (West Africa),”](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26971596/) Medical History
* Linda Payne, *With Words and Knives: Learning Medical Dispassion in Early Modern England*, Chapter 5, [“Necessary Inhumanity,”](https://books.google.com/books/about/With_Words_and_Knives.html?id=Vz204dY0jzkC) 103-124.
* Mary Fissell, [“The Disappearance of the Patient’s Narrative and the Invention of Hospital](https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/e/9780203991299/chapters/10.4324/9780203991299-12)

[Medicine,”](https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/e/9780203991299/chapters/10.4324/9780203991299-12) in *British Medicine in an Age of Reform*, 92-109.

* Andrew Curran, *The Anatomy of Blackness: Science and Slavery in an Age of Enlightenment*, Chapter 4, [“The Natural History of Slavery, 1770-1802,”](https://muse.jhu.edu/book/1761) 167-215.
* [“Racism and Research: The Case of the Tuskegee Syphilis Study,”](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3561468?seq=1&metadata_info_tab_contents) The Hastings Center Report
* [“Germs Know No Color Line: Black Health and Public Policy in Atlanta, 1900-1918,”](https://academic.oup.com/jhmas/article-abstract/40/1/22/713880?redirectedFrom=fulltext) Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences
* [“Historical Trauma as Public Narrative: A Conceptual Review of How History Impacts Present-Day Health,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24561774) Social Science & Medicine
* [“Past Insights, Future Promises: Race and Health in the Twenty-First Century,”](https://scholar.harvard.edu/davidrwilliams/publications/past-insights-future-promises-race-and-health-twenty-first-century) Du Bois Review: Social Science Research

Racism in Healthcare Today

* [“Physicians and Implicit Bias: How Doctors May Unwittingly Perpetuate Health Care](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3797360/)

[Disparities,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3797360/) Journal of General Internal Medicine

* [“White Privilege in a White Coat: How Racism Shaped my Medical Education,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5951257/) Annals of Family Medicine
* [“Systemic racism and U.S. health care,”](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0277953613005121#bib2) Social Science & Medicine
* [“Re‐racialization of Addiction and the Redistribution of Blame in the White Opioid](https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/maq.12449?casa_token=cug56IJ70rkAAAAA%3AevwXNTWUe6OpbKi-SfGjK1LvZid73jEQlOr_eStdypIAX70kAn9i9frrk5UOLuv7Bc5XisaiOvQqN1c)

[Epidemic,”](https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/maq.12449?casa_token=cug56IJ70rkAAAAA%3AevwXNTWUe6OpbKi-SfGjK1LvZid73jEQlOr_eStdypIAX70kAn9i9frrk5UOLuv7Bc5XisaiOvQqN1c) Medical Anthropology Quarterly

* [“Implicit Bias and Racial Disparities in Healthcare,”](https://www.americanbar.org/groups/crsj/publications/human_rights_magazine_home/the-state-of-healthcare-in-the-united-states/racial-disparities-in-health-care/) The American Bar Association
* “Racial Categories in Medical Practice: How Useful Are They?” PLOS Medicine
* [“Under the Shadow of Tuskegee: African Americans and Health Care,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1381160/) American Journal of Public Health
* [“The Impact of Racism on Clinician Cognition, Behavior, and Clinical Decision](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3993983/)

[Making,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3993983/) Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race

Healing and Health in Black Liberation Movements

* [“Beyond Berets: The Black Panthers as Health Activists,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5024403/) American Journal of Public Health

Racism affecting health disparities and health outcomes

* [“Explaining racial disparities in adverse birth outcomes: Unique sources of stress for](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0277953611000566)

[Black American women,”](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0277953611000566) Social Science & Medicine

* [“Racial Disparities in Pain Management of Children with Appendicitis in Emergency](https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamapediatrics/fullarticle/2441797)

[Departments,”](https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamapediatrics/fullarticle/2441797) JAMA Pediatrics

* [“Stress-Related Biosocial Mechanisms of Discrimination and African American Health](https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/ann%20urev-soc-060116-053403)

[Inequities,”](https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/ann%20urev-soc-060116-053403) Annual Review of Sociology

* [“Multiple Pathways Linking Racism to Health Outcomes,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22518195) Du Bois Review: Social Science Research
* [“Racism as a Health Risk for African-American Males: Correlations Between](https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12111-007-9018-1)

[Hypertension and Skin Color,”](https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12111-007-9018-1) Journal of African American Studies

* [“Racial Differences in Preterm Delivery,”](https://www.ajpmonline.org/article/S0749-3797(18)30658-5/fulltext) American Journal of Preventive Medicine
* [“The Social Determinants of Cardiovascular Disease: Time for a Focus on Racism,”](https://diversityhealthcare.imedpub.com/the-social-determinants-of-cardiovascular-disease-time-for-a-focus-on-racism.php?aid=1694) Diversity & Equality in Health and Care
* [“Discrimination and Sleep: A Systematic Review,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25770043) Sleep Medicine
* [“The Lived Experience of Race and Its Health Consequences,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3483928/) American Journal of Public Health
* [“Inheriting Racist Disparities in Health: Epigenetics and the Transgenerational Effects of](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5325/critphilrace.1.2.0190)

[White Racism,”](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5325/critphilrace.1.2.0190) Critical Philosophy of Race

* [“Understanding COVID-19 risks and vulnerabilities among black communities in](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1047279720301770?via%3Dihub)

[America: the lethal force of syndemics”](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1047279720301770?via%3Dihub) Annals of Epidemiology

* [“Black Deaths Matter: Race, Relationship, Loss, and Effects on Survivors,”](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0022146517739317) Journal of Health and Social Behavior
* “Racism as a Determinant of Health: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis,” PLOS One
* [“Stolen Breaths,”](https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp2021072) a Perspectives piece in the New England Journal of Medicine
* [“Diagnosing and Treating Systemic Racism,”](https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMe2021693) an Editorial piece in the New England Journal of Medicine

Genomics/genetic research and scientific racism

* [“Genes, Genomes, and Genealogies: The return of Scientific Racism?”](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/01419870701355983?scroll=top&needAccess=true) Ethnic and Racial Studies
* [“Race, Genes, and Health--New Wine in Old Bottles?”](https://academic.oup.com/ije/article/32/1/23/642799) International Journal of Epidemiology
* [“Race, Ethnicity, and Genomics: Social Classifications as Proxies of Biological](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12045138)

[Heterogeneity,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12045138) Genome Research

Critical Theory and Structural Contexts for Understanding Medical Racism

* [“Necropolitics,”](https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/english/currentstudents/postgraduate/masters/modules/postcol_theory/mbembe_22necropolitics22.pdf) Public Culture
* [“Examining Carceral Medicine Through Critical Phenomenology,”](https://pages.uncc.edu/andrea-pitts/wp-content/uploads/sites/786/2018/09/project_muse_702633.pdf) IJFAB: International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics
* [“Decolonial Embodiment: Fanon, the Clinical Encounter, and the Colonial Wound,”](https://disabilityglobalsouth.files.wordpress.com/2019/04/06_01-05.pdf) Disability and the Global South
* [“Decolonial Theory and Disability Studies: On the Modernity/Coloniality of Ability,”](https://jspp.psychopen.eu/article/view/762/html) Journal of Social and Political Psychology
* [*Birth of the Clinic*](https://monoskop.org/images/9/92/Foucault_Michel_The_Birth_of_the_Clinic_1976.pdf) by Michel Foucault

Policing as a public health issue

* [“Police Brutality and Black Health: Setting the Agenda for Public Health Scholars,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5388955/) American Journal of Public Health
* [“The Trauma Lens of Police Violence against Racial and Ethnic Minorities,”](https://spssi.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/josi.12251) Journal of Social Issues
* [“Policing and Public Health--Strategies for Collaboration,”](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5814117/) JAMA