

## Journal Articles

### Racism in the history of medicine

- [“The Rise of the English Drugs Industry: The Role of Thomas Corbyn,”](#) Medical Historian
- [“Pharmacy and Slavery: Apothecaries, Medicines, and the Slave Trade: 1650 to 1807,”](#) Pharmaceutical Historian
- [“Hybridising Medicine: Illness, Healing and the Dynamics of Reciprocal Exchange on the Upper Guinea Coast \(West Africa\).”](#) Medical History
- Linda Payne, *With Words and Knives: Learning Medical Dispassion in Early Modern England*, Chapter 5, [“Necessary Inhumanity,”](#) 103-124.
- Mary Fissell, [“The Disappearance of the Patient’s Narrative and the Invention of Hospital Medicine,”](#) in *British Medicine in an Age of Reform*, 92-109.
- Andrew Curran, *The Anatomy of Blackness: Science and Slavery in an Age of Enlightenment*, Chapter 4, [“The Natural History of Slavery, 1770-1802,”](#) 167-215.
- [“Racism and Research: The Case of the Tuskegee Syphilis Study,”](#) The Hastings Center Report
- [“Germs Know No Color Line: Black Health and Public Policy in Atlanta, 1900-1918,”](#) Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences
- [“Historical Trauma as Public Narrative: A Conceptual Review of How History Impacts Present-Day Health,”](#) Social Science & Medicine
- [“Past Insights, Future Promises: Race and Health in the Twenty-First Century,”](#) Du Bois Review: Social Science Research

### Racism in Healthcare Today

- [“Physicians and Implicit Bias: How Doctors May Unwittingly Perpetuate Health Care Disparities,”](#) Journal of General Internal Medicine
- [“White Privilege in a White Coat: How Racism Shaped my Medical Education,”](#) Annals of Family Medicine
- [“Systemic racism and U.S. health care,”](#) Social Science & Medicine
- [“Re-racialization of Addiction and the Redistribution of Blame in the White Opioid Epidemic,”](#) Medical Anthropology Quarterly
- [“Implicit Bias and Racial Disparities in Healthcare,”](#) The American Bar Association
- [“Racial Categories in Medical Practice: How Useful Are They?”](#) PLOS Medicine
- [“Under the Shadow of Tuskegee: African Americans and Health Care,”](#) American Journal of Public Health
- [“The Impact of Racism on Clinician Cognition, Behavior, and Clinical Decision Making,”](#) Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race

### Healing and Health in Black Liberation Movements

- [“Beyond Berets: The Black Panthers as Health Activists,”](#) American Journal of Public Health

### Racism affecting health disparities and health outcomes

- [“Explaining racial disparities in adverse birth outcomes: Unique sources of stress for Black American women,”](#) Social Science & Medicine
- [“Racial Disparities in Pain Management of Children with Appendicitis in Emergency Departments,”](#) JAMA Pediatrics
- [“Stress-Related Biosocial Mechanisms of Discrimination and African American Health Inequities,”](#) Annual Review of Sociology
- [“Multiple Pathways Linking Racism to Health Outcomes,”](#) Du Bois Review: Social Science Research
- [“Racism as a Health Risk for African-American Males: Correlations Between Hypertension and Skin Color,”](#) Journal of African American Studies
- [“Racial Differences in Preterm Delivery,”](#) American Journal of Preventive Medicine
- [“The Social Determinants of Cardiovascular Disease: Time for a Focus on Racism,”](#) Diversity & Equality in Health and Care
- [“Discrimination and Sleep: A Systematic Review,”](#) Sleep Medicine
- [“The Lived Experience of Race and Its Health Consequences,”](#) American Journal of Public Health
- [“Inheriting Racist Disparities in Health: Epigenetics and the Transgenerational Effects of White Racism,”](#) Critical Philosophy of Race
- [“Understanding COVID-19 risks and vulnerabilities among black communities in America: the lethal force of syndemics”](#) Annals of Epidemiology
- [“Black Deaths Matter: Race, Relationship, Loss, and Effects on Survivors,”](#) Journal of Health and Social Behavior
- [“Racism as a Determinant of Health: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis,”](#) PLOS One
- [“Stolen Breaths,”](#) a Perspectives piece in the New England Journal of Medicine
- [“Diagnosing and Treating Systemic Racism,”](#) an Editorial piece in the New England Journal of Medicine

### Genomics/genetic research and scientific racism

- [“Genes, Genomes, and Genealogies: The return of Scientific Racism?”](#) Ethnic and Racial Studies
- [“Race, Genes, and Health--New Wine in Old Bottles?”](#) International Journal of Epidemiology
- [“Race, Ethnicity, and Genomics: Social Classifications as Proxies of Biological Heterogeneity,”](#) Genome Research

### Critical Theory and Structural Contexts for Understanding Medical Racism

- [“Necropolitics,”](#) Public Culture
- [“Examining Carceral Medicine Through Critical Phenomenology,”](#) IJFAB: International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics
- [“Decolonial Embodiment: Fanon, the Clinical Encounter, and the Colonial Wound,”](#) Disability and the Global South
- [“Decolonial Theory and Disability Studies: On the Modernity/Coloniality of Ability,”](#) Journal of Social and Political Psychology
- [Birth of the Clinic](#) by Michel Foucault

Policing as a public health issue

- [“Police Brutality and Black Health: Setting the Agenda for Public Health Scholars,”](#) American Journal of Public Health
- [“The Trauma Lens of Police Violence against Racial and Ethnic Minorities,”](#) Journal of Social Issues
- [“Policing and Public Health--Strategies for Collaboration,”](#) JAMA